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THE ROSE CRIMSON RAMBLER AND
ITS PROGENIES ¹

CLARK D. PARIS AND T. J. MANEY

The year 1893 is an important landmark to the rosarian as in that year Charles Turner of Slough, England, introduced the Crimson Rambler rose to the occidental world. Nothing is known of its parentage, it having been introduced from Japan where it had been grown for an unknown period of time. When it was first introduced it was called the "Engineer." Later, it was known as "Turner's Crimson Rambler." Still later the name Turner was dropped, making it the "Crimson Rambler" as we know it today.

Without regard to name, this rose introduction has proven to be a prolific parent in the production of new varieties. Although the variety belongs to the multiflora group, and many of the descendants are found under that designation, yet its influence also is evident in Polyantha, Lambertiana, Hybrid Wichuraiana, Hybrid Polyantha, and other groups.

This classification of the progenies of Crimson Rambler is based on an index of approximately 5,000 rose varieties on which the parentage is known. The index was compiled by searching through the world's most important literature on the rose. An examination of the files revealed that up to nineteen hundred and thirty nine, 328 roses have been named which can be traced back to Crimson Rambler. In a previous article, which is included in the proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Science for 1939, the descendants of *Rosa multiflora* were discussed. Since both Crimson Rambler and *Rosa multiflora* are important parents it necessarily follows that there would be duplication in the two lists of descendants, but in order to make this article complete, those roses are listed again which can be traced to Crimson Rambler.

The Crimson Rambler rose needs little introduction as it is, or was, the most widely planted multiflora rose in existence. Its crimson flowers borne in clusters were, for two or three decades, a common sight wherever roses were grown. In the inevitable supersession of varieties, it was gradually displaced by Excelsa and other Crimson Hybrid Wichuraiana sorts. However, its influence is indicated in some of the later roses, such as the Polyanthas, Lambertianas,

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and Multifloras. In order to clarify the discussion of the numerous roses, the progenies will be taken up by the group to which each belongs. As there were quite a few sports listed, these will be taken up separately. In the following tables an asterisk(*) is used to denote the parent or parents descending from Crimson Rambler.

Multiflora Roses

These are climbing roses with clustered flowers which need no introduction to rose growers. Although most of the first generation offspring are not planted any more, there are several which are still in commerce; namely, Tausendschon, Veilchenblau, Mme. Norbert Levavasseur, Hiawatha, and Ænnchen Muller. In Table I, the progeny are listed alphabetically with their parents.

Polyantha Roses

The first of this group, Pâquerette (also spelled Pâquerette and Ma Pâquerette), was introduced by M. Guillot of Lyon, France in 1875. Since that time there have been additions to this group, some of the best known being Mme. Norbert Levavasseur, Orleans Rose, Lafayette, (or more correctly, Joseph Guy), and the Poulsen roses. This last group includes several roses which were formerly called Hybrid Polyanthas, but in the last few years there seems to be some tendency to put them in the recently erect Floribunda class. Table II gives a list of the varieties.

Lambertiana Roses

This is a group of semi-climbers which were originated by the late Peter Lambert. Originally they were classed as Multifloras, but as they are rather distinct someone suggested that they be put in a group by themselves and be called Lambertianas after their originator. The majority of them have R. lutea bicolor (Austrian Copper) blood in them. Table III gives a list of the Lambertianas with their parentage.

Hybrid Wichuraiana Roses

Although most of these are rather distinct from the multifloras this study has revealed a few that can be traced back to Crimson Rambler. These are listed in Table IV.

Miscellaneous

The maxim 'there is no rule without exception' holds good when a study of the offspring of Crimson Rambler is made. Table V lists the roses of Crimson Rambler descent that have been classed with the other groups.

Sports

This study has revealed that no less than 125 named varieties, which originated as sports, can be traced back to Crimson Rambler. By far the greatest number (or 101 to be exact) arose after Levavasseur and Sons of Orleans, Loiret, France crossed Crimson Rambler with Gloire des Polyanthas to produce Mme. Norbert Levavasseur. Undoubtedly an unstable chromosome situation must have been produced. What actually happened is a problem for the cytological geneticists. It seems rather unusual that a strain of relatively stable roses, that previously had shown little tendency to sport, would suddenly develop a rather marked tendency to mutate. This sporting characteristic is heritable as is evidenced by the fact that many of Mme. Norbert Levavasseur's progenies also have relatively high mutation frequency. Orleans Rose, for example, has sported 29 times while Joseph Guy, or Lafayette, has given rise to 12 named sports. A list of these sports is given in Table VI.

In this study an attempt has been made to show the importance of Crimson Rambler as a parent in the various groups of roses. One hundred eighty-three of the three hundred twenty-eight named varieties coming from this one rose are classed as Polyanthas or Hybrid Polyanthas. Ninety-six of the remaining are classed as multifloras. The rest are distributed among various other classes.

Table I—Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Multiflora Group

| Variety | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Adrian Reverchon | Mme. Norbert Levavasseur* | Trier |
| Aurelien Igoult | Veilchenblau* | Unknown |
| Bagatelle | Crimson Rambler* | Mignonette |
| Bar-le-Duc | Crimson Rambler* | Souv de Pierre Notting |
| Baronesse van Ittersum | Crimson Rambler* | Mme. Laurette Messimy |
| Blush Rambler | Crimson Rambler* | The Garland |
| Bordeaux | Crimson Rambler* | Blanche Rebatel |
| Carolina Budde | Crimson Rambler* | Leonie Lamesch |
| Chatillon Rambler | Dorothy Perkins | Crimson Rambler* |
| Clos Rose | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Corail | William Allen Richardson | Orleans Rose* |
| Dr. Reymond | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Emerickrose | Tausendschon* | Unknown |
| Excellenz von Schubert | Mme. Norbert Levavasseur* | Frau Karl Druschki |
| Flame | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Frau Georg von Simpson | Hélène* | Rösel Dach |
| Ghislaine de Feligonde | Goldfinch* | Unknown |
| Gneisenau | Schneeficht x Killarney | Crimson Rambler* |
| Goldfinch | Hélène* | Unknown |
| Grafin Chotex | Tausendschön* | Mignonette |
| Grossherzogin Eleonore von Hessen | <i>R. multiflora</i> | Crimson Rambler* |

Table I — Continued

| Variety | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Gypsy Queen | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Hauff | Aime Vibert | Crimson Rambler* |
| Hedwig Fulda | Orleans Rose* | Farbenkonigin |
| Hélène | Hybrid Tea Seedling | Aglaia x Crimson R.* |
| Helene Granger | Tea Rambler* | Aglaia |
| Hugo Marveroff | Crimson Rambler* | Mrs. W. H. Cutbush* |
| I. X. L. | Tausendschön* | Veilchenblau* |
| Kate Schmid | Flagereichen | Tausendschön* |
| Klein Tausendschön | Tausendschön* | Unknown |
| Laure Soupert | Tausendschön* | George Elger |
| Leuchstern | Daniel Lacombe | Crimson Rambler* |
| Lisbeth von Kamecke | Veilchenblau* | Katharina Zeimat |
| Lolette Dupain | Casimir Moulle | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Madeleine Seltzer | Tausendschön* | Mrs. Aaron Ward |
| Madeleine Weidert | Tausendschön* | Rösel Dach |
| Malva Rambler | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Marie Henriette Grafín Chotek | Farquhar* | Richmond |
| Mlle. Simon Guerin | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Mlle. Suzanne Chapulliot | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Mme. E. Rocque | Veilchenblau* | Reine des Violettes |
| Mme. Francois Royet | Crimson Rambler* | General Jacqueminot |
| Mme. Ghys | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Mon Andre | Dorothy Perkins | Orleans Rose* |
| Mosel | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Trier |
| Mrs. F. W. Flight | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Nancy Pretty | Dorothy Perkins | Ellen Poulsen* |
| Non Plus Ultra | Crimson Rambler* | Blanche Rebatel |
| Perle vom Wienerwald | Hélène* | Crimson Rambler* |
| Perle vom Britz | Tausendschön | Unknown |
| Philadelphia | Crimson Rambler* | Victor Hugo |
| President Dalimier | Excelsa | Graf Zeppelin* |
| Prinzessin Ludwig von Bayern | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Psyche | Golden Fairy | Crimson Rambler* |
| Purple East | Crimson Rambler* | Beauté Inconstante |
| Queen Alexandria | Crimson Rambler* | <i>R. multiflora</i> |
| Roby | Leonie Lamesch | Leuchstern* |
| Rose Mary | Veilchenbrau* | Unknown |
| Röte Tausendschön | Tausendschön* | Bordeaux |
| Sankta Rita | Tausendschön* | Unknown |
| Schwerin | Eva | D. T. Poulsen* |
| Souv. de l'Exposition de Bordeaux | Crimson Rambler* | Simon de Saint Jean |
| Stella | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Taunusblumchen | Crimson Rambler* | Blanche Rebatel |
| Tausendschön | Crimson Rambler* | Teas x Polyanthas |
| Tea Rambler | Crimson Rambler* | A Tea |
| The Lion | Crimson Rambler* | Beauté Inconstante |
| Veilchenblau | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |
| Vltava | Veilchenblau* | Unknown |
| Wallflower | Crimson Rambler* | Beauté Inconstante |
| Wartburg | Tausendschön* | Unknown |

Table II—Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Polyantha Group

| Variety | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ännchen Müller | Crimson Rambler* | Eugénie Verdier |
| Alice | Echo* | Orleans Rose* |
| Anne Mette Poulsen | Ingar Olsson* | Ophelia x Hadley |
| Atropurpurea | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Perle des Rouges |
| Baby Chatenay | Mme. Abel Chatenay | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Baby Dorothy | Maman Levavasseur* | Unknown |
| Baby Farbenkönigin | Farbenkönigin | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Baronne de Vivario | Orleans Rose* | Jeanny Soupert* |
| Beacon Belle | Orleans Rose* | Katharina Zeimat x an old Ayrshire |
| Beaute d'Automne | Phyllis* | Unnamed Seedling |
| Beauty of New South Wales | Orleans Rose* | Alice Amos |
| Betty Alden | Orleans Rose* | Katharina Zeimat x an old Ayrshire |
| Betty Prior | Kirsten Poulsen* | Unknown |
| Boskoop Baby | Euphrosyne | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Boston Beauty | Orleans Rose* | Unnamed seedling |
| Cineraria | Miss Edith Cavell* | Tip Top |
| Clara Stahl | Orleans Rose* | Unknown |
| Cyclope | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Unknown |
| D. T. Poulsen | Orleans Rose* | Vesuvius |
| Dainty Dawn | Amaury Fonseca | Ännchen Müller* |
| Dainty Maid | D. T. Poulsen* | Unknown |
| Dereham Pride | Eblouissant | Orange King* |
| Dorothy Haworth | Leonie Lamesch | Ännchen Müller* |
| Edward VII | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Unknown |
| Eglantine | Amaury Fonseca | Rödhätte* |
| Eileen Low | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Orleans Rose* |
| Ellen Poulsen | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Dorothy Perkins |
| Else Poulsen | Orleans Rose* | Red Star |
| Evaline | Orleans Rose* | Rayon d'Or |
| Evelyn Thornton | Leonie Lamesch | Mrs. W. H. Cutbush* |
| Fairy Cluster | Dainty Bess | Ideal* |
| Floreal | Orleans Rose* | Yvonne Rabier |
| Gartendirektor Otto Linne | Robin Hood | Rudolf Kluis* |
| Glory of Hurst | Orleans Rose* | Jessie* |
| Gnome | Unnamed seedling | Mevrouw Natalie Nypels* |
| Harriet Poulsen | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Unknown |
| Heidekind | Mevrouw Natalie Nypels* | R. rugosa seedling |
| Heideroslein | Chamisso* | Amalie de Grieff |
| Heidezauber | Heidekind* | Johanniszauber |
| Heinrich Karsch | Orleans Rose* | Joan |
| Helen Leanders | Orleans Rose* | R. lutea bicolor |
| Helgoland | Else Poulsen* | Hybrid Tea Seedling |
| Ingar Olsson | Else Poulsen* | Ophelia x Hadley |
| Jeanny Soupert | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Petite Leonie |

Table II — Continued

| Variety | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Joseph Guy | Rödhätte* | Richmond |
| Karen Poulsen | Kirsten Poulsen* | Vesuvius |
| Kätchen von Heilbronn | Fruedenfeuer* | Unnamed variety |
| King Midas | Rochester* | Mary Hart |
| Kirsten Poulsen | Orleans Rose* | Red Star |
| La Marne | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Comtesse du Cayla |
| Le Ponceau | Gruss an Teplitz | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Loreley | Tausendschön* | Unknown |
| Louse Walter | Tausendschön* | Rösel Dach |
| Maman Turbat | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Katharina Zeimat |
| Martha Lambert | Frans Leddy* | Paul's Scarlet Climber |
| Mevrouw Natalie Nypels | Orleans Rose* | Comtesse de Cayla x <i>R. lutea bicolor</i> |
| Mlle. Jeanne Lenail | Mme. W. H. Cutbush* | Mrs. Taft* |
| Mme. A. Robichon | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Cutbush |
| Mme. Gaston Mestreit | Jeanny Soupert* | Katharina Zeimat |
| Mme. Jules Gouchault | Maman Turbat* | George Elger |
| Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur | Crimson Rambler* | Gloire des Polyantha |
| Mrs. Taft | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Crimson Rambler* |
| Monette | Phyllis* | Unnamed seedling |
| Mrs. R. M. Finch | Orleans Rose* | Unknown |
| Musette | Ingar Olsson* | Johanniszauber |
| Orleans Rose | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Unnamed seedling |
| Perle von Hohenstein | Freudenfeuer* | Unnamed seedling |
| Phyllis | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Unknown |
| Präsident Hindenburg | Greta Kluis* | Unknown |
| Red Echo | Echo* | Red H. T. |
| Reine Elisabeth | Orleans Rose* | Mme. Edouard Herriot |
| Rödhätte | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Richmond |
| Rosalinde | Georges Pernet | Crimson Rambler Seed- ling* |
| Rosenelfe | Else Poulsen* | Sir Basil McFarland |
| Scarlet Climber | Crimson Rambler* | Beauté Inconstante |
| Schone von Holstein | Orleans Rose* | Unknown |
| Smiles | Echo* | Rev. F. Page-Roberts |
| Stadtrat Meyn | Orleans Rose* | Unknown |
| Suzanne Meyer | Tausendschön* | Rösel Dach |
| Thermidor | Crimson Rambler* | Perle-des Jardins |
| Uncle Sam | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* | Seedling |
| Unser Peti | Taunusblumchen* | Schneewittchen |
| William Thomson | Maman Turbat* | Ellen Poulsen* |
| Yvan Mission | Jeanny Soupert* | Katharina Zeimat |

Table III — *Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Lambertiana Group*

| Variety | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Arndt | Hélène* | Gustav Grünerwald |
| Ausonius | Chamisso* x Leonie Lamesch | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* x Tip Top |
| Chamisso | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* | Tip Top |
| Fritz Reuter | Trier | Veilchenblau* |
| Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* x Trier | <i>R. lutea bicolor</i> |
| Heinrich Conrad Soth | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* | <i>R. lutea bicolor</i> |
| Hoffman von Fallersleben | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* | Tip Top |
| Mosellied | Geheimrat Dr. Mitt- weg* x Tip Top | Chamisso* x Parkzierde |
| Peter Rosegger | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* | Tip Top |
| Poëme | Tausendschön* | Farbenkönigin |
| Rudolf von Bennigsen | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* x souv. de Paul Neyron | Mrs. Joseph Hill Farbenkönigin |
| Rusalka | Tausendschön* | Eva |
| Sangerhausen | Ingar Olsson* | Unnamed seedling |
| Slavia | Tausendschön* | Tip Top |
| Uhland | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* | Mrs. Aaron Ward |
| Von Liliencron | Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* | |

Table IV — *Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Hybrid Wichuraiana Group*

| Variety | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Bonnie Prince | Tausendschön* | Unnamed seedling |
| Bouquet Rose | Crimson Rambler Seed- ling* | Ernst Grandpierre |
| Casimir Moulle | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Ella Scott | Orleans Rose* | Chance seedling |
| Emile Nerini | Crimson Rambler* | Unnamed seedling |
| Evangeline | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Farquhar | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Francis | <i>R. wichuraiana urubra</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Frau von Brauer | Farquahr* | Schneewittchen |
| Freifrau von Marschall | Farquahr* | Schneewittchen |
| Grand Pere Lottin | Lady Godiva | Mrs. W. H. Cutbush* |
| Gruss an Freundorf | <i>R. wichuraiana rubra</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Hiawatha | Crimson Rambler* | Carmine Pillar |
| Hiawatha Recurrent | Hiawatha* | Maman Levavasseur* |
| Nancy Pretty | Dorothy Perkins | Ellen Poulsen* |
| Paul Ploton | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> | Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* |
| Pom Pom | Crimson Rambler* | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> |
| Regierungsrat Rotten- berger | Fragezeichen | Tausendschön* |
| Rubra | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Sargent | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> x Crimson Rambler* | Baroness Rothschild |
| Souv. de Paul Roudnitz | <i>R. wichuraiana</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Souv. de Senateur Bazire | Bordeaux* | Veilchenblau* |
| Wedding Bells | Crimson Rambler* | Unknown |

Table V — *Crimson Rambler Progenies in Miscellaneous Groups*

| Variety | Group | Seed Parent | Pollen Parent |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Ariel | H. T. | Tea Rambler* | Jersey Beauty |
| Bloomfield Decoration | HECL. | Sylvia | Arndt* |
| E. H. | H. R. | <i>R. rugosa alba</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Fimbriata | H. P. | General Jacqueminot | Crimson Rambler* |
| Gedenke Mein | Ayr. M. | <i>R. arvensis</i> | Crimson Rambler* |
| Langford | H. S. | <i>R. setigera</i> | Ænnchen Muller* |
| Pax Amanda | H. Bl. | Frau Georg von Simpson* | <i>R. blanda</i> |
| Rochester | H. T. | Echo* | Rev. F. Page-Roberts |
| Summer Snow | Ramb. | Tausendschön seedling* | Unknown |

Ramb.-----Ayrshire-Multiflora Group
 Ayr. M.-----Hybrid Blanda Group
 H. Bl.-----Hybrid Everblooming Climber Group
 HECL.-----Hybrid Perpetual Group
 H. P.-----Hybrid Rugosa Group
 H. R.-----Hybrid Setigera Group
 H. S.-----Hybrid Tea Group
 H. T.-----Rambler group

Table VI — *Named Sports of Crimson Rambler Progeny*

| Variety | Group | Parent |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Ami Leon Chenault | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Anneke Koster | Poly | Präsident Hindenburg |
| Auguste Kordes | L C | Joseph Guy |
| Betsy Kraats | Mult | Phyllis |
| Betsy Van Nes | Poly | Mrs. W. H. Cutbush |
| Betsy Wezelenburg | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Brilliant Echo | Poly | Echo |
| Cameo | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Cheerio | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| Climbing Distinction | Mult | Distinction |
| Climbing Edith Cavell | Mult | Miss Edith Cavell |
| Climbing Else Poulsen | Mult | Else Poulsen |
| Climbing Eva Teschendorff | Mult | Eva Teschendorff |
| Climbing Jessie | Mult | Jessie |
| Climbing Joseph Guy | Mult | Joseph Guy |
| Climbing Little Dorrit | Mult | Little Dorrit |
| Climbing Mme. Norbert Levavasseur | Mult | Mme. Norbert Levavasseur |
| Climbing Orleans Rose | Mult | Orleans Rose |
| Climbing Rödhätte | Mult | Rödhätte |
| Colonel Lindbergh | Poly | Juliana Rose |
| Coral Cluster | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Crimson Orleans | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Dagmar Späth | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Direktor E. Hjelm | Poly | Greta Kluis |
| Direktor Struve | Poly | Echo |
| Distinction | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Dorothy Jeavons | Mult | Blush Rambler |
| Double Orleans | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Dr. Kater | Poly | Miss Edith Cavell |
| Eberhard Jung | Poly | Rödhätte |
| Echo | Poly | Tausendschön |
| Elisabeth Munch | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Erna Teschendorff | Poly | Mme. Norbert Levavasseur |
| Eva Teschendorff | Poly | Echo |

Table VI — Continued

| Variety | Group | Parent |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| Feuerschein | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Fireglow | Poly | Orange King |
| Flower of Fairfield | Mult | Crimson Rambler |
| Frans Leddy | Poly | Kersbergen |
| Frau Astrid Späth | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Frau Elise Kreis | Poly | Ænnchen Müller |
| Frau Lina Strassheim | Mult | Crimson Rambler |
| Frau Marie Bromme | Poly | Dr. Kater |
| Freudenfeuer | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Fuchsine Guy | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Gertrude Rochford | Mult | Blush Rambler |
| Girlie | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Glorious Sunset | Poly | Mariposa |
| Greta Kluis | Poly | Echo |
| Greta Kluis Superior | Poly | Tausendschön |
| Hedwig Koschel | Poly | Ellen Poulsen |
| Helena van Vliet | Mult | Salmonea |
| Hurst Gem | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Ida Clemm | Mult | Crimson Rambler |
| Ideal | Poly | Miss Edith Cavell |
| Indefectible | Poly | Ænnchen Müller Seedling |
| J. F. Muller | Poly | Rödhätte |
| Jeanne d'Arc | Poly | Mme. Norbert Levvasasseur |
| Jessie | Poly | Phyllis |
| Julia Ann Bostick | Poly | Ideal |
| Juliana Rose | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Kees Knoppers | Poly | Mevrouw Natalie Nypels |
| Kersbergen | Poly | Miss Edith Cavell |
| Königin Wilhelmina | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Koster's Orleans | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Krause's Röte Joseph Guy | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Lady Reading | Poly | Ellen Poulsen |
| Lindbergh | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Little Dorrit | Poly | Coral Cluster |
| Little Pet | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Locarno | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Lyon Rambler | Mult | Crimson Rambler |
| M. A. Keesen | Poly | Ellen Poulsen |
| Magnifique | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Maman Levvasasseur | Poly | Mme. Norbert Levvasasseur |
| Manja Bohn | Mult | Tausendschön |
| Maréchal Foch | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Marytje Cazant | Poly | Orange Queen |
| Marinus | Poly | Kersbergen |
| Mariposa | Poly | Orange King |
| Marytje Casant | Poly | Jessie |
| May Robinson | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| Mevrouw J. H. Van Nes | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Mevrouw van Straaten van Nes | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| Miss Edith Cavell | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Mrs. Norman Luff | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Mrs. Olive Sackett | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| Mrs. W. H. Cutbush | Poly | Mme. Norbert Levvasasseur |
| Mrs. Wm. G. Koning | Poly | Louise Walter |
| Nilsson Guy | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Nutzwedel | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| Oberbürgermeister Bracht | Poly | Kersbergen |
| Orange King | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Orange Marvel | Poly | Miss Edith Cavell |

Table VI — Continued

| Variety | Group | Parent |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Orange Perfection | Poly | Ideal |
| Orange Queen | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Orleans Improved | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Orleans T. Simmggen | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Osmunda | Poly | Jessie |
| Perfection | Poly | Marytje Cazant |
| Pink Karen Poulsen | Poly | Karen Poulsen |
| Pink Lafayette | Poly | Joseph Guy |
| Pride of Hurst | Poly | Coral Cluster |
| Princess Eva | Poly | Mme. Norbert Levavasseur |
| Red Explorer | Mult | Miss Edith Cavell |
| Red Tausendschön | Mult | Tausendschön |
| Roserie | Mult | Tausendschön |
| Röte Else Poulsen | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| Rotraut | Poly | Miss Edith Cavell |
| Rudolf Kluis | Poly | Ellen Poulsen |
| Rudolph Kluis Superior | Poly | Ellen Poulsen |
| Rufus | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Ruth Shamburger | Poly | Kirsten Poulsen |
| Salmon Beauty | Poly | Orange King |
| Salmon Queen | Poly | Juliana Rose |
| Salmone | Poly | Orange Queen |
| Scarlet Beauty | Poly | Locarno |
| Snelia | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Silver Gem | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Svornost | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Teschendorff Jubilaurose | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| Van Nes | Poly | Else Poulsen |
| White Forcer | Poly | Jessie |
| White Merville | Mult | Tausendschön |
| White Mrs. Flight | Mult | Mrs. F. W. Flight |
| White Orleans | Poly | Orleans Rose |
| White Tausendschön | Mult | Tausendschön |

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