

1965

## A Preliminary List of the Lichens of Dickinson and Emmet Counties, Iowa

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### Recommended Citation

Juhl, Karen K. and Tiffany, Lois H. (1965) "A Preliminary List of the Lichens of Dickinson and Emmet Counties, Iowa," *Proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Science*: Vol. 72: No. 1, Article 9.  
Available at: <http://scholarworks.uni.edu/pias/vol72/iss1/9>

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## A Preliminary List of the Lichens of Dickinson and Emmet Counties, Iowa<sup>1</sup>

KAREN K. JUHL AND LOIS H. TIFFANY

*Abstract:* A list of lichen species collected in Dickinson and Emmet Counties is presented.

The lichens that occur in Iowa have not been studied and recorded as extensively as have many other groups of plants. From 1959 to 1964, the senior author collected lichens intensively in specific areas of the state in an attempt to document our general lichen flora. Several reports (1, 2, 3) have been published from this study discussing the lichens prevalent in central Iowa. The following list of lichens from Dickinson and Emmet Counties, while not complete, is presented at this time because of the departure of the senior author.

The lichens are grouped by habitat. The most conspicuous lichen sites in the area were on the older trees around the numerous small lakes. The greatest numbers of lichens were on *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx., *Populus deltoides* Marsh. and *Fraxinus* spp. The lichens from these tree species have been lamped with a few miscellaneous collections from other tree species since there were no consistent differences in lichen flora among them. The lichens on rocks were found on granite boulders from kettle holes and along the margins of the lakes. There were few favorable sites for the development of the soil lichens, and they are poorly represented in the area. Lichens listed as occurring on wood were on old weathered fence posts, sign posts, or wooden fences.

### Lichen species from rocks:

*Acarospora smaragdula* (Wahlb.) Korber  
*Bacidia inundata* (Fr.) Korber  
*Buellia retrovertens* Tuck.  
*Caloplaca cerina* (Ehrh.) Th. Fr.  
*Caloplaca ferruginea* (Huds.) Th. Fr.  
*Caloplaca festiva* (Ach.) Zwack  
*Caloplaca fulgens* (Sw.) Korber  
*Candelariella vitellina* (Ehrh.) Müll.  
*Lecanora dispersa* (Pers.) Röhl.  
*Lecanora polytropa* (Ehrh.) Rabenh.  
*Lecanora muralis* (Schreb.) Rabenh.  
*Rimodina ocellata* (Hoffm.) Arn.  
*Verrucaria nigrescens* Pers.

### Lichen species on soil:

*Cladonia bacillaris* (Nyl.) Vain.  
*Cladonia coniocraea* (Florke) Spreng.  
*Peltigera canina* (L.) Willd.

<sup>1</sup> Journal Paper No. J-5114 of the Iowa Agricultural and Home Economics Experiment Station, Ames, Iowa. Project No. 110.

## Lichen species from trees:

*Buellia punctata* (Hoffm.) Mass.  
*Caloplaca ulmorum* (Fink) Fink  
*Candelaria concolor* (Dicks.) Arn.  
*Graphis scripta* (L.) Ach.  
*Leptorhaphis epidermidis* (Ach.) Th. Fr.  
*Parmelia aurulenta* Tuck.  
*Parmelia borrieri* (Sm.) Turn.  
*Parmelia crinita* Ach.  
*Physcia millegrana* Degelius  
*Physcia stellaris* (L.) Nyl.  
*Physcia syncolla* Tuck.  
*Rinodina milliaria* Tuck.  
*Teloschistes chrysophthalmus* (L.) Th. Fr.  
*Usnea strigosa* (Ach.) Eaton  
*Xanthoria fallax* (Hepp) Arn.  
*Xanthoria polycarpa* (Ehrh.) Rieb.

## Lichen species from wood:

*Buellia punctata* (Hoffm.) Mass.  
*Calicium albonigrum* Nyl.  
*Caloplaca aurantiaca* (Lightf.) Th. Fr.  
*Lecanora hypoptoides* Nyl.  
*Physcia millegrana* Degelius

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Notes on Fleishy Fungi in Iowa. III<sup>1</sup>

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 HAROLD S. MCNABB, JR.<sup>2</sup>

*Abstract:* Ninety-nine sporocarps of fleshy fungi were collected during the summer and fall of 1964. In the collections were six species, *Boletus piperatus* Bull., *Clitopilus subplanus* Pk., *Collybia strictipes* Pk., *Cortinarius duracinus* Fr., *Cortinarius imbutus* Fr., and *Tricholoma acre* Pk. not previously reported for the State of Iowa.

For the past three summers, sporocarps of fleshy fungi have been collected in six widely scattered white oak (*Quercus alba* L.) forest sites in eastern Iowa. In the first two years, 146 sporocarps were collected. Among these were 14 species and one genus not previously reported for Iowa (1, 2). In 1964, 99 sporo-

<sup>1</sup> Journal Paper No. J-5247 of the Iowa Agricultural and Home Economics Experiment Station, Ames, Iowa. Project No. 1251. In cooperation with the Central States Forest Experiment Station, United States Forest Service.

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